

# Staff Code of Conduct

## Code of Conduct

The aim of this *Code* is to outline the standards of behaviour expected of all employees of the School.

This *Code* does not attempt to provide a detailed and exhaustive list of what to do in every aspect of your work. Instead, it sets out general expectations of the standards of behaviour required.

The *Code* places an obligation on all employees to take responsibility for their own conduct and to work with colleagues cooperatively to achieve a consultative and collaborative workplace where people are happy and proud to work.

### **Who has to comply with the Code of Conduct?**

By accepting employment with the School, you must be aware of and comply with this *Code*.

Therefore, you must:

- (a) conduct yourself, both personally and professionally in a manner that upholds the ethos and reputation of the School;
- (b) comply with the School's policies and procedures;
- (c) act ethically and responsibly; and
- (d) be accountable for your actions and decisions.

### **Contractors and Volunteers**

Contractors, consultants and volunteers working with the School must be aware of this *Code* and conduct themselves in a manner consistent with the conduct described in it. Conduct that is not consistent with the conduct set out in this *Code* may result in the engagement of a contractor, consultant or volunteer being terminated.

If you are engaging or managing external consultants, contractors or volunteers, it is your responsibility to make them aware of the School's expectations of conduct during the period of their engagement.

## **General**

This Code is not intended to be contractual in nature and does not impose any contractual obligations on the School. The School reserves the right at its sole discretion to vary or cancel this Code at any time.

Nothing in this Code should be taken to limit the circumstances in respect of which the School may take disciplinary action in respect of an employee.

### **1. What is expected of you as an employee?**

As a School employee, you are expected to:

- (a) perform your duties to the best of your ability and be accountable for your performance;
- (b) follow reasonable instructions given by your supervisor or their delegate;
- (c) comply with lawful directions;
- (d) carry out your duties in a professional, competent and conscientious manner, while seeking suitable opportunities to improve your knowledge and skills, including through participation in relevant professional development;
- (e) act honestly and in good faith in fulfilling your duties;
- (f) be courteous and responsive in dealing with your colleagues, students, parents and members of the public;
- (g) work collaboratively with your colleagues; and
- (h) ensure that your conduct, whether during or outside working hours, is consistent with the ethos of the School and does not damage the reputation of the School.

## **2. What happens if I breach the Code of Conduct?**

- 2.1 The consequences of inappropriate behaviour and breaches of this Code will depend on the nature of the breach.
- 2.2 Employees should report possible breaches by colleagues to their supervisor or the Principal. If the possible breach is by their supervisor then it should be reported to the Principal.
- 2.3 Factors the School may consider when deciding what action to take may include:
  - (a) the seriousness of the breach;
  - (b) the likelihood of the breach occurring again;
  - (c) whether the employee has committed the breach more than once;
  - (d) the risk the breach poses to employees, students or any others; and
  - (e) whether the breach would be serious enough to warrant formal disciplinary action.
- 2.4 Actions that may be taken by the School in respect of a breach of the Code include management or remedial action, training or disciplinary action ranging from a warning to termination of employment. The school will reserve the right to determine in its entirety the response to any breach of this Code.

### 3. Required reporting

- 3.1 All employees are required to inform the Principal if they are charged with or convicted of a serious offence (those punishable by 12 months or more in jail). You must also inform the Principal if you become the subject of an Apprehended Violence Order.
- 3.2 If, through your employment with the School, you become aware of a serious crime committed by another person, you are required to report it to the Principal, who may be required to inform the police.
- 3.3 As a School employee, you must report to the Principal:
- (a) any concerns that you may have about the safety, welfare and wellbeing of a child or young person;
  - (b) any concerns you may have about the inappropriate actions of any other employee, contractor or volunteer that involves children or young people;
  - (c) any concerns you may have about any other employee, contractor or volunteer engaging in 'reportable conduct' or any 'reportable allegation' that has been made to you; and
  - (d) if you become aware that an employee, contractor or volunteer has been charged with or convicted of an offence (including a finding of guilt without the court proceeding to a conviction) involving 'reportable conduct'; and
  - (e) if you become the subject of reportable allegations whether or not they relate to your employment in the School; and
  - (f) if you become subject to an interim bar or a bar by the Office of the Children's Guardian, or if you become a *disqualified*<sup>1</sup> person from working or volunteering with children.

You should refer to the School's [*Child Protection Policy*] for further information about these obligations.

- 3.4 Please note that teachers and some other employees have mandatory reporting obligations under the *Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998* (NSW) where they have reasonable grounds to suspect a child under the age of 16 years is at risk of significant harm and have current

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<sup>1</sup> As defined in the *NSW Child Protection (Working With Children) Act 2012* Section 18

concerns about the safety, welfare and wellbeing of the child. You should refer to the School's [*Child Protection Policy*] for further information about these obligations.

## 4. Respect for people

- 4.1 Employees who work with students have a special responsibility in presenting themselves as appropriate role models for those students. Modelling effective leadership and respect in your interactions with students can have a profoundly positive influence on a student's personal and social development.
- 4.2 Similarly, it is important for you to treat your colleagues, other employees, contractors, students and parents with respect. Rude or insulting behaviour, including verbal and non-verbal aggression, abusive, threatening, intimidating or derogatory language and physical abuse or intimidation towards other employees, contractors, students and parents is unacceptable. You must not use information and communication technologies, such as email, mobile phones, text or instant messaging, blogs, social media sites and other websites to engage in this type of behaviour.
- 4.3 You must not discriminate against, or harass for any unlawful reason, or bully for any reason any employee, contractor, student or parent. Your obligations in this regard, including the list of unlawful reasons, are set out in the School's [*Appropriate Behaviour Policy*]. Unlawful harassment or discrimination may constitute an offence under the *Anti-Discrimination Act 1977* or federal discrimination legislation. Bullying may be a breach of your obligations under work health and safety legislation or your duty of care at common law.
- 4.4 You should ensure that you are aware of the School's [*Appropriate Behaviour Policy*]. If you believe, you are being unlawfully harassed or discriminated against or bullied:
- (a) where you feel comfortable ask the person to stop, or make it clear that you find the behaviour offensive or unwelcome. It may be useful to speak with your supervisor or Department Head in the first instance to seek guidance on how to do this; and/or
  - (b) raise the issue as a grievance in accordance with the School's [*Appropriate Behaviour Policy*] as soon as possible after the incident(s) have occurred.
- 4.5 The School takes reports of unlawful discrimination and harassment or bullying seriously and will consider action it considers appropriate if such conduct is found to have occurred including disciplining or dismissing offenders. Many incidents can be addressed effectively if reported early.
- 4.6 If you lie about or exaggerate a complaint, the School will view this as a very serious matter, and you may be disciplined or dismissed.



## 5. Duty of Care and Work Health and Safety

### Duty of care

- 5.1 As a School employee, you have a duty of care to students in your charge. That duty is to take all reasonable steps to protect students from risks of harm that can be reasonably predicted. For example, risks from known hazards and from foreseeable risk situations against which preventative measures can be taken. The standard of care that is required, for example the degree of supervision, needs to be commensurate with the students' maturity and ability.
- 5.2 Duty of care to students applies during all activities and functions conducted or arranged by the School. The risks associated with any activity need to be assessed and managed before the activity is undertaken.
- 5.3 You should ensure that you are aware of the School's [*Risk Assessments and Excursion Information Sheets*].

### Work health and safety

- 5.4 You also have a responsibility under work health and safety legislation to take care of your own health and safety at work. It is also your responsibility to ensure that your activities do not place at risk the health and safety of your co-workers, students or other persons that you may come into contact with at work.
- 5.5 Considerations of safety relate to both physical and psychological wellbeing of individuals.
- 5.6 You should ensure that you are aware of the School's [*Work Health & Safety Policy*].

### Supervision of students

- 5.7 You should take all reasonable steps to ensure that no student is exposed to any unnecessary risk of injury.
- 5.8 You should be familiar with and comply with the School's evacuation procedures.
- 5.9 Students should not be left unsupervised either within or outside of class. You should be punctual to class and allocated supervision.



- 5.10 You should remain with students at after school activities until all students have been collected. In the event that a student is not collected you should remain with the student until they are collected, or seek advice from your supervisor.
- 5.11 Playground supervision is an integral part of the responsibility of staff. It must take precedence over other activities. It is unacceptable to be late. You should actively supervise your designated area, being vigilant and constantly moving around.
- 5.12 You should be alert to bullying or any other form of discriminatory behaviour, and report incidents to the appropriate staff member. Additional detail about student bullying is set out in the *[Appropriate Behaviour Policy]*.
- 5.13 Ill or injured students should be attended to by the supervising staff member. Should additional assistance be required you should contact the Principal.
- 5.14 You should ensure that you understand and comply with the School's policy concerning the storage and administration of prescribed medication to students (see *Administering Medication Policy*).

## **6. Professional relationships between employees and students**

### **Supervision of students**

- 6.1 You should avoid situations where you are alone in an enclosed space with a student. Where you are left with the responsibility of a single student you should ensure that this is in an open space in view of others. Where this is not possible or practical it should be discussed with your supervisor and/or the Principal.
- 6.2 You should never drive a student in your car unless you have specific permission from your supervisor and/or the Principal to do so. In the event of an emergency you should exercise discretion but then report the matter to your supervisor.
- 6.3 If you wish to conduct a private conversation with a student you should consider the time and venue carefully to avoid placing yourselves in a vulnerable situation. It is preferable to leave the door open. You should not locate yourself between the student and the door.
- 6.4 When confiscating personal items, such as mobile phones or hats, ask students to hand them to you. Only take items directly from students in circumstances where concern exists for the safety of the student or others and your own safety is not jeopardised by this action

### **Physical contact with students**

- 6.5 You must not impose physical punishment on a student in the course of your professional duties.
- 6.6 When physical contact with a student is a necessary part of the teaching/learning experience you must exercise caution to ensure that the contact is appropriate and acceptable. You should seek reassurance from the student by asking for a volunteer if necessary to demonstrate a particular activity.
- 6.7 Attention to the toileting needs of young children should be done with caution. It may be appropriate to have the door open. For students with a disability the management of toileting needs should be included in the student's individual management plan.
- 6.8 When congratulating a student, a handshake, pat on the shoulder or brief hug are acceptable as long as the student is comfortable with this action. Kissing of students is not acceptable.
- 6.9 Assessing a student who is injured or ill may necessitate touching the student. Always advise the student of what you intend doing and seek their consent.

6.10 Sometimes in ensuring duty of care you may be required to restrain a student from harming him or herself or others using reasonable force. Any such strategy must be in keeping with the School's behaviour management practices or individual student management plans. You should report and document any such incidents.

### **Relationships with students**

6.11 You must not have a romantic or sexual relationship with a student. It is irrelevant whether the relationship is homosexual or heterosexual, consensual or non-consensual or condoned by parents or caregivers. You are reminded of:

- (a) the law prohibiting sexual relations with a person under the age of consent (16 years); and
- (b) the law prohibiting sexual relations between a teacher and a student at their school who is under the age of 18 years.

6.12 You must not develop a relationship with any student that is, or that can be interpreted as having a personal rather than a professional interest in a student. An overly familiar relationship with any student (including any adult student) that you are responsible for teaching, tutoring, advising, assessing, or for whom you provide pastoral or welfare support raises serious questions of conflict of interest, trust, confidence, dependency, and of equality of treatment and is a breach of this policy. Such relationships may also have a negative impact on the teaching and learning environment for other students and colleagues, and may carry a serious reputational risk for the School.

6.13 If you consider that a student is being overly familiar, seeking to establish a personal relationship with you or has developed a 'crush' on you, you should report your concerns to your supervisor and/or the Principal as soon as possible so that a plan can be developed to manage the situation effectively and sensitively.

6.14 At all times when speaking with students care must be taken to use appropriate language. You must always treat students with respect and without favouritism. There is no place for sarcasm, derogatory remarks, inappropriate familiarity or offensive comments.

6.15 You may, as part of your pastoral care role, engage in discussion with students. This is entirely appropriate. However, you must be cautious about making personal comments about a student or asking questions that probe your own or a student's sexuality or relationships. You must not hold

conversations with a student of an intimately personal nature where you disclose information about yourself.

6.16 You must not:

- (a) invite students to your home;
  - (b) visit students at their home; or
  - (c) attend parties or socialise with students,
- unless you have the express permission of the Principal and their parents or care giver.

6.17 You must not engage in tutoring or coaching students from the School without the express permission of the Principal.

6.18 You must not give gifts to students. You should also carefully consider your position before accepting any gift from a student (see Section 10 - **Declaring gifts, benefits and bribes**)

6.19 Wherever practical, you should avoid teaching or being involved in educational decisions involving family members or close friends. Where it is not practical to avoid such situations completely, another member of staff should make any significant decisions relating to the student's assessments and have those endorsed by a supervisor.

6.20 You should be aware of, and sensitive to, children with culturally diverse or indigenous backgrounds and cultural practices that may influence the interpretation of your behaviour.

### **Child protection**

6.21 You must be aware of and comply with the School's [*Child Protection Policy*].

6.22 As set out in **Section 3** you must report any concerns you may have about any other employee, contractor or volunteer engaging in 'reportable conduct' or any 'reportable allegation' that has been made to you to the Principal. This includes self disclosure if the allegation involves you.

6.23 Broadly, 'reportable conduct' means:

- (a) a sexual offence,
- (b) sexual misconduct,
- (c) an assault against a child,
- (d) ill-treatment of a child,

- (e) neglect of a child,
  - (f) an offence under section 43B (failure to protect) or section 316A (failure to report) of the *Crimes Act 1900*, and
  - (g) behaviour that causes significant emotional or psychological harm to a child.
- whether or not the child consents.

6.24 Reportable Conduct does not extend to:

- (a) conduct that is reasonable for the purposes of the discipline, management or care of children, having regard to the age, maturity, health or other characteristics of the children and to any relevant codes of conduct or professional standards; or
- (b) the use of physical force that, in all the circumstances, is trivial or negligible and the circumstances in which it was used have been investigated and the result of the investigation has been recorded in accordance with appropriate procedures; or
- (c) conduct of a class or kind exempted from being reportable conduct by the *Children's Guardian Act, 2019* under section 30.

6.25 For further information about 'reportable conduct' see the School's [***Child Protection Policy***].

**6.26 The requirements outlined in Section 6 in relation to Supervision, Physical Contact and Relationships with Students set professional boundaries in relation to your behaviour. They make clear what behaviour is unacceptable and could amount to reportable conduct.**

### **The Working With Children Check**

6.28 The Working With Children Check is a prerequisite for paid and unpaid child-related work. Under Part 2, section 6 of the *Child Protection (Working With Children) Act 2012*, child-related work is defined as work in a specific child-related role or face-to-face contact with children in a child-related sector.

6.29 You must have a Working With Children Check clearance which will be valid for a period of five years. You are responsible for renewing your Working With Children Check every five years.

6.30 See our Working with Children Check Policy for further details.

## **7. Appropriate use of electronic communication and social networking sites**

**7.1** This includes:

- (a) exercising good judgment when using electronic mail, following the principles of ethical behaviour;
- (b) using appropriate and professional language in electronic mail messages;
- (c) being aware that if an issue addressed in an email becomes the subject of a legal dispute, then those emails would be discoverable: that is, the court and all parties to the dispute would be entitled to see them;
- (d) not sending messages that are harassing, discriminatory, defamatory, threatening, abusive or obscene;
- (e) not inviting students into your personal social networking site or accept an invitation to theirs;
- (f) not using social networking sites to email or contact students;
- (g) remembering transmission, storage, promotion or display of offensive, defamatory, or harassing material is strictly forbidden; and
- (h) reporting any situations where you become aware of the inappropriate use of electronic communication and social networking sites.

**7.2** You must never use the School's networks to view, upload, download or circulate any of the following materials:

- (a) sexually related or pornographic messages or material;
- (b) violent or hate-related messages or material;
- (c) racist or other offensive messages aimed at a particular group or individual;
- (d) malicious, libellous or slanderous messages or material; or
- (e) subversive or other messages or material related to illegal activities.

## 8. Use of Alcohol, Drugs and Tobacco

- 8.1 You are responsible for ensuring your capacity to perform your duties is not impaired by the use of alcohol or drugs and that the use of such substances does not put at risk you or any other person's health and safety.
- 8.2 As a School employee, you must:
- (a) not attend work under the influence of alcohol, illegal drugs or non-prescribed and/or restricted substances;
  - (b) not consume alcohol, illegal drugs or non-prescribed and/or restricted substances while at work;
  - (c) notify your supervisor if you are aware that your work performance or conduct could be adversely affected as a result of the effect of a prescribed drug;
  - (d) take action to resolve any alcohol or other drug-related problems that you have; and
  - (e) consult with your supervisor or Principal if you are concerned about working with other employees who may be affected by drugs or alcohol.

### Drugs

- 8.3 As a School employee, you must not:
- (a) have illegal drugs in your possession while at work. Any illegal drugs found on School property or in the possession of any person on School property may result in disciplinary action including the termination of your employment and referral to the Police;
  - (b) give students or other employees illegal drugs or restricted substances, or encourage or condone their use; and
  - (c) supply or administer prescription or non-prescription drugs to students unless authorised to do so.

### Alcohol

- 8.4 You must not take alcohol to School or consume it during School hours or at any School function at any time School students are present, including those events conducted outside School premises

unless expressly permitted to do so by the Principal. A School function is any occasion organised by the School and/or in the School's name, including dances, farewells, excursions, sporting fixtures and fund raising events.

8.5 You must not:

- (a) purchase alcohol for, or give alcohol to, any School student (or to any other person under the age of 18 years); and
- (b) encourage or condone the use of alcohol by students of any age during educational activities.

### **Tobacco**

8.6 You must not smoke or permit smoking in any School buildings, enclosed area or on School grounds. This includes all buildings, gardens, sports fields, cars and car parks.

8.7 You must not purchase tobacco or tobacco products for any School student, or give them tobacco or tobacco products.



## 9. Identifying and Managing Conflicts of Interest

9.1 As a School employee, you must not act in conflict with the School's best interests. A conflict of interests can involve:

- (a) pecuniary interests i.e. financial gain or loss or other material benefits;
- (b) non-pecuniary interests i.e. favours, personal relationships and associations.

It may not only be about your own interests. It may include:

- (a) the interests of members of your immediate family or relatives (where these interests are known);
- (b) the interests of your own business partners or associates, or those of your workplace; or
- (c) the interests of your friends.

9.2 When faced with a situation in which conflict of interests may be present, you should report any potential or real conflict to your supervisor or the Principal.

9.3 You should also report situations where a superior or colleague who has an identified conflict is, or may be perceived as, unduly influencing your decision.

9.4 Entering into a sexual or romantic relationship with another staff member or a parent or member of the school community may be a conflict of interest and should be raised with the Head so that appropriate measures can be implemented to manage the conflict if possible. The School reserves the right to forbid the relationship if the conflict cannot be managed in a way that protects the interests of a student/s and the School.

## **10. Declaring Gifts, Benefits and Bribes**

- 10.1 If you are offered a bribe (i.e. anything given in order to persuade you to act improperly), you must refuse it, explain why it is not appropriate, and immediately report the matter to the Principal.
- 10.2 Accepting gifts and other benefits has the potential to compromise your position by creating a sense of obligation and undermining your impartiality. It may also affect the reputation of the School and its staff. You must not create the impression that any person or organisation is influencing the School or the decisions or actions of any of its employees.
- 10.3 If you are offered a gift or benefit, you should always consider the value and purpose of a gift or benefit before making any decision about accepting it. A gift that is more than nominal value (\$50) must not become personal property. You should either politely refuse it or advise the contributor that you will accept it on behalf of the School.
- 10.4 When such a gift is accepted, you must advise your Principal. They will determine how it should be treated and make a record of its receipt. Depending on the nature and value of the gift, it may be appropriate to record the gift in the asset register as a donation or other such record established for that purpose.
- 10.5 Sometimes employees might, in the course of their work, win a prize of significant monetary value e.g. a computer, from another organisation. Prizes are usually considered the property of the School. If you win a prize, you must advise your supervisor or the Principal who will determine how the prize should be treated and recorded.

## **11. Communication and Protecting Confidential Information**

### **Communication**

- 11.1 You are required to comply with the school Communication Policy.
- 11.2 You should be mindful of confidentiality when in discussions with parents. You cannot provide a guarantee of confidentiality if the matter under discussion requires mandatory reporting.
- 11.3 You should not disclose personal information about another staff member to students or parents or discuss their work performance, except if authorised by the Principal in the context of grievance resolution.
- 11.4 All matters discussed in staff meetings and staff memos are to be treated confidentially and not discussed with students, members of the school community, or the public.
- 11.5 The media should not be given access to students or allowed entry to the School without the express permission of the Principal. You should not make any comments to the media about the School, students or parents without the express permission of the Principal.

### **Confidential information**

- 11.6 As a School employee, you must only use confidential information for the work-related purpose it was intended.
- 11.7 Unless authorised to do so by legislation, you must not disclose or use any confidential information without the express permission of the Principal.
- 11.8 You must make sure that confidential information, in any form, cannot be accessed by unauthorised people.

### **Privacy**

- 11.9 Sensitive and personal information should only be provided to people, either within or outside the School, who are authorised to have access to it.
- 11.10 You should always exercise caution and sound judgment in discussing the personal information of students, parents, staff and other people with other School employees. Normally information should

be limited to those who need to know in order to conduct their duties, or to those who can assist in carrying out the School's work because of their expertise.

## **12. Record Keeping**

12.1 All employees have a responsibility:

- (a) to create and maintain full, accurate and honest records of their activities, decisions and other business transactions, and
- (b) to capture or store records in the School's record systems.

12.2 You must not destroy or remove records without appropriate authority.

12.3 Supervisors have a responsibility to ensure that the employees reporting to them comply with their records management obligations.

12.4 Employees responsible for assessing and recording marks for students' work must do so accurately, fairly and in a manner that is consistent with relevant policy and the requirements of the School.

12.5 Employees must maintain the confidentiality of all official information and documents which are not publicly available or which have not been published.

### **13. Copyright and Intellectual Property**

- 13.1 When creating material, you need to ensure the intellectual property rights of others are not infringed and information is recorded about any third-party copyright/other rights included in materials.
- 13.2 Advice relating to sharing or licensing the School's intellectual property should be sought from the Principal.
- 13.3 The School cannot give away or assign its intellectual property without the approval of the Principal.
- 13.4 If you develop material that relates to your employment with the School, the copyright in that material will belong to the School. This may apply even if the material was developed in your own time or at home.
- 13.5 You should not use the School's intellectual property (including copyright) for private purposes without obtaining written permission from the Principal.